



LipoFectMax™ 3000 Transfection Reagent

Catalog Number: FP318, FP319

Table 1. Product Package and Storage

Material	Amount	Storage	Stability
LipoFectMax™ 3000 Transfection Reagent (Cat. No. FP318)			The product is stable for at least one year when stored as directed.
LipoFectMax™ 3000 Reagent (Component A)	0.75 mL	4 °C	
Enhancer Reagent (Component B)	0.75 mL		
LipoFectMax™ 3000 Transfection Reagent (Cat. No. FP319)			
LipoFectMax™ 3000 Reagent (Component A)	1.5 mL	4 °C	
Enhancer Reagent (Component B)	1.5 mL		

Introduction

LipoFectMax™ 3000 Transfection Reagent is a lipid-based transfection reagent that forms a complex with DNA or RNA, and transports the complex into a variety of adherent and suspension cell lines. This reagent delivers superior transfection efficiency and improved cell viability for the widest range of hard-to-transfect and common cells. LipoFectMax™ 3000 Transfection Reagent has been tested to work the same efficiency as Lipofectamine® 3000 Reagent, and used for the transfection of both DNA and RNA into eukaryotic cells even in the presence of serum.

Feature

- Superior transfection efficiency for a broad range of cell lines, especially for difficult-to-transfect cells.
- Does not require removal of serum or culture medium.
- Does not require washing or changing of medium after transfection.
- Low cytotoxicity.

Protocols

Use the following procedure to transfect DNA into mammalian cells in a 24-well format. For other formats, see Scaling Up or Down Transfections. All amounts and volumes are given on a per well basis. Transfect cells at high cell density for high efficiency, high expression levels, and to minimize cytotoxicity. Optimization may be necessary (see Optimizing Transfection).

1. **Adherent cells:** One day before transfection, plate $0.5\text{-}2 \times 10^5$ cells in 500 μl of growth medium without antibiotics so that cells will be 70-90% confluent at the time of transfection.
Suspension cells: Just prior to preparing complexes, plate $4\text{-}8 \times 10^5$ cells in 500 μl of growth medium without antibiotics.
2. For each transfection sample, prepare complexes as follows:
 - a. Mix LipoFectMax™ 3000 Reagent (Component A) gently before use, then dilute 1 μl of LipoFectMax™ 3000 Reagent in 25 μl of Opti-MEM® I Medium. Incubate at room temperature.

- b. Dilute 0.5 µg DNA in 25 µl of Opti-MEM® I Reduced Serum Medium without serum (or other medium without serum). Then add 1 µl of Enhancer Reagent (Component B). Mix gently and incubate at room temperature.
- c. Add diluted DNA/Enhancer Reagent mixture to the diluted LipoFectMax™ 3000 Reagent (total volume = 50 µl). Mix gently and incubate for 10-15 minutes at room temperature.
3. Add the 50 µl of complexes to each well containing cells and medium. Mix gently by rocking the plate back and forth.
 4. Incubate cells at 37°C in a CO₂ incubator for 2-4 days. Then, analyze transfected cells. Medium may be changed after 4-6 hours.

Optimizing Transfection

To obtain the highest transfection efficiency and low cytotoxicity, optimize transfection conditions by varying cell density as well as DNA and LipoFectMax™ 3000 Reagent concentrations. Make sure that cells are greater than 90% confluent and vary DNA (µg): LipoFectMax™ 3000 Reagent (µl): Enhancer Reagent (µl) ratios from 1:1:2 to 1:4:2.

Scaling Up or Down Transfections

To transfect cells in different tissue culture formats, vary the amounts of LipoFectMax™ 3000 Reagent, Enhancer Reagent, nucleic acid, cells, and medium used in proportion to the relative surface area, as shown in the table.

Culture vessel	Surface area (cm ²)	Plating medium volume	Dilution medium volume	DNA transfection			siRNA transfection	
				DNA	LipoFectMax™ 3000 Reagent	Enhancer Reagent	siRNA	LipoFectMax™ 3000 Reagent
96-well	0.3	100 µl	2 × 5 µl	0.1 µg	0.15~0.3 µl	0.2 µl	3 pmol	0.3 µl
24-well	2	500 µl	2 × 25 µl	0.5 µg	0.75~1.5 µl	1 µl	15 pmol	1.5 µl
12-well	4	1 ml	2 × 50 µl	1.0 µg	1.5~3.0 µl	2 µl	30 pmol	3.0 µl
6-well	10	2 ml	2 × 125 µl	2.5 µg	3.75~7.5 µl	5 µl	75 pmol	7.5 µl