



## T4 $\beta$ -Glucosyltransferase

Catalog Number: E100-1, E100-2

Table 1. Kit Components and Storage

Kit Component	E100-1 (500 units)	E100-2 (2500 units)	Storage	Stability
T4 $\beta$ -Glucosyltransferase (10 units/ $\mu$ L)	50 $\mu$ L	250 $\mu$ L	-20 °C, avoid repeated free-thaw	The product is stable for at least 6 months when stored as directed.
10x Reaction Buffer	250 $\mu$ L	1.25 mL		

### Product Description

T4  $\beta$ -glucosyltransferase (T4 BGT) is a DNA-modifying enzyme encoded by bacteriophage T4 that catalyzes the transfer of glucose (Glc) from uridine diphosphoglucose (UDP-Glc) to 5-hydroxymethylcytosine (5-hmC) residues in double-stranded DNA, resulting in the formation of  $\beta$ -glucosyl-5-hydroxymethylcytosine.

The enzyme is available in 500 and 2,500 unit sizes at a concentration of 10 U/ $\mu$ L. The enzyme is supplied with a 10x Reaction Buffer.

### Application

- ❖ Glucosylation or immunodetection of 5-hmC DNA.
- ❖ Differentiation of 5-hmC from 5-mC.
- ❖ 5-hmC containing DNA enrichment.
- ❖ Labeling of 5-hmC residues using a radioactive UDP-glucose donor.

### Product Specifications

- **Storage Buffer:** 50 mM Tris-HCl (pH 7.5 at 25 °C), 100 mM NaCl, 0.1 mM EDTA, 1 mM DTT, 0.1% Triton X-100, and 50% (v/v) glycerol.
- **Unit Definition:** One unit is defined as the amount of enzyme required to protect 0.5  $\mu$ g T4gt-DNA against cleavage by MfeI restriction endonuclease.
- **Protection Unit Assay Conditions:** 0.5  $\mu$ g T4gt-DNA, 1X reaction buffer and 40  $\mu$ M UDP-Glucose in a 30  $\mu$ L reaction. Incubate for 1 hour at 37°C followed by 10 minutes at 65°C. The extent of protection by T4  $\beta$ -glucosyltransferase is determined by the addition of 20  $\mu$ L 1X reaction buffer and 10 units of MfeI. Incubation at 37°C for 30 minutes is followed by analysis on agarose gels.

### General Protocol

1. Assemble the following reaction at room temperature:

10x Reaction Buffer	5 $\mu$ L
2 mM UDP-Glucose	5 $\mu$ L
DNA	up to 1 $\mu$ g
Nuclease-free water	to 49 $\mu$ L
T4 BGT	1 $\mu$ L
Total volume	50 $\mu$ L

2. Mix gently and spin down for a few seconds.
3. Incubate at 37 °C for 1 hour.
4. Stop the reaction by heating at 65 °C for 20 min.